

# Fifth Eduniversal World Convention Centrum Pontificia Universidad Católica del Perú Lima Perú

# Business Education in Latin America: How is the Educational System today













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#### AGENDA

1. BUSINESS TRENDS AND NEW EXPECTATIONS FOR THE EDUCATION OF OUR GRADUATES

2. BUSINESS EDUCATION IN LATIN AMERICA CHALLENGES



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# The Global Economic Crisis has driven Change in Business School Education

"We may learn something from the financial and economic crisis.

Some authors claim it is a crisis of values, some others claim it is crisis of capitalism, and some even blame business school education; all of them complain that research was not very helpful in the crisis, in anticipating it, avoiding it or solving its consequences".

Ricart, J. (2011). "A Push for Research and Internationalization in European Business Schools". IESE Business School.



#### **Trends in Business Schools**

- 1. There is a need of a more "humanistic management".
- 2. The new economy demands innovation, entrepreneurship, and sustainability in the business curricula.
- 3. Employers demand a new set of "soft skills", for leadership success and corporate collaboration.
- 4. An interdisciplinary and interscholastic approach is required for entering a mutually shared context.
- 5. A global business perspective is expected in all programs.
- 6. Full-time MBA demand is decreasing while Part-time and Executive Education are raising.



### **Global Demands for Business Schools**

DEMAND:	CONTENT TO MEET DEMAND:
Humanistic Approach	Ethics and Social Responsibility
Innovation, Entrepreneurship,	Innovative and Entrepeneurial skills,
Sustainability, Intrapreneurship	Social, economic and environmental sustainability vision
"Soft skills"	Personal development: Leadership, communication, critical thinking, team work, negotiation
Interdisciplinary and Interscholastic approach	Understand the ample context where businesses operate: society and government
Global business perspective	Vision: surpassing boundaries, understanding the global-local challenges
Adapt program characteristics to more part time, less full time students	Experiential learning Executive modality



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1. BUSINESS TRENDS AND NEW EXPECTATIONS FOR THE EDUCATION OF OUR GRADUATES

2. BUSINESS EDUCATION IN LATIN AMERICA CHALLENGES AND THE ROAD AHEAD



#### • **Group 1**:

- Have achieved international accreditations, such as AACSB, AMBA, EQUIS.
- Look to participate in international rankings.
- Usually part of private universities and/or supported by prestigious business empires.

#### Group 2:

- With local government accreditations.
- Usually part of public universities and depend on public sector funding.
- Governmental agencies increasingly requiring international criteria for domestic accreditations (e.g., internationalization of students, faculty credentials, admission standards, etc.)



#### Challenges (additional to global challenges):

- Economic volatility imposes high costs to business schools
- Moving from teaching to research schools: hard decision between financing basic or applied research.
- Attracting national/international faculty to fulfill the needs on both teaching and research: being able to attract such faculty or to develop own faculty at a very high cost.
- Lack or limited domestic labor market for graduates.
- Political instability in certain countries: threatens the business sector, hence the funding and the graduates employment expectations.
- Foreign, recognized schools offers in LA, alone or in alliance with domestic schools.



#### **Recent trends in general:**

- Increasing emphasis on attaining national and international accreditations/rankings.
- Moving to an outward looking vision: second language requirement, international alliances, global internships, international business connections, etc.



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#### Innovative and market-based results, examples:

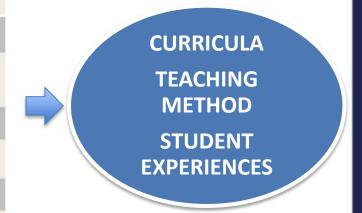
- ✓ Schools becoming Centers of Entrepreneurial development: with business incubators or accelerators as part of the education/research model.
- ✓ Alliances to achieve relevant research and its application in Latin America: Social Enterprise Knowledge Network (SEKN).
- ✓ International alliances and mobility: double degrees, student exchanges, joint research.
- ✓ Business Ethics and Corporate Social Responsibility initiatives and centers.



#### **SUMMARY OF CHALLENGES**

#### **Global Challenges**

- ✓ Humanistic Approach
- ✓ Innovation, Entrepreneurship, Sustainability, Intrapreneurship
- √ "Soft skills"
- ✓ Interdisciplinary and Interscholastic approach
- √ Global business perspective
- Adapt program characteristics to more part time, less full time students



### **Corporate connections**

**Research Chairs** 

**Active Career Centers** 

International alliances



#### **Additional Challenges**

- ✓ Vulnerability: economic and political
- ✓ Research funding
- **✓** Employment for graduates
- ✓ Foreign Schools Presence



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**Corporate Connection Value Model** 

Close collaboration
with Industry
benefits Students,
Graduates and
Faculty as well as
Business Partners
and Employers.





### A comprehensive theory-practice model

TEAM TEACHING
AS CORE
DIFFERENTIATOR

Team combination of professors with senior business leaders enhances the relevance and immediacy of application in real world business situations.

**Collaborative** Learning method: PBL, POL, games, simulations, case studies, consulting projects, etc.

COLLABORATIVE LEARNING MODEL



### **Applied Research Chairs**

Research Chairs supported by seed funding from the Business School and its Industry Partners: to support groups of faculty doing research on applied topics.

Globalization, Understanding the Latin Customer

**Development of Small and Medium Business Enterprises (PyMEs)** 

Wealth Creation through Innovation, Technology and Knowledge

**Leadership and Organizational Behavior** 

**Sustainability in Business** 

**European Studies on Development and Competitiveness** 

**Services Management** 

**International Culture and Organizational Behavior** 

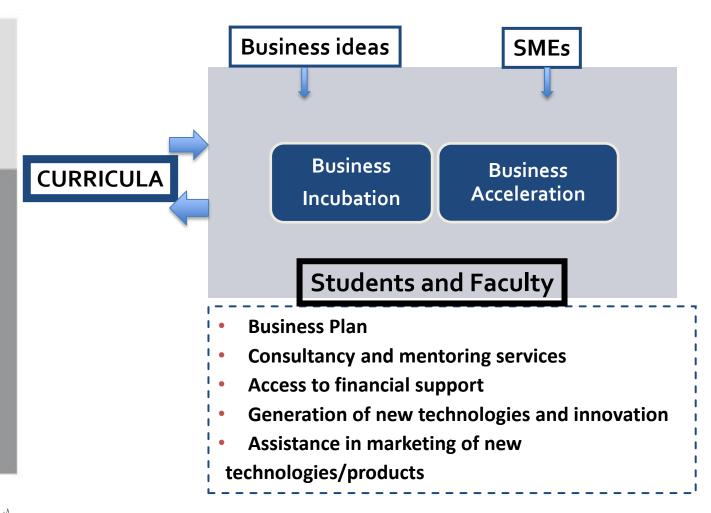
**Digital Economy and Economic Regulations** 

Humanism and Management in Organizations: the Socioeconomic Cultural Dimension

**Culture, Human Resources and Society** 



### **Entrepreneurship Ecosystem:**





#### **Active Career Center**

- Data base for companies, organizations, graduates and students to connect and share information on executive positions.
- Networking for graduates and students, recruitment fairs and specific executive talent search services.
- Job search skills: CV, communication, coaching.













# Social media to connect the School with business partners and collaborators

**Twitter, Facebook, LinkedIn, Google+** provide an immediate platform for connecting and informing our digital community about our Corporate relationships and iniatives.

#### **Twitter**



#### **Facebook**





#### What lies ahead for Business Education?

- The world is turning its eyes to the emergent economies (Latin America).
- There is a need to prepare graduates with a global perspective transformed to a local understanding of the unique challenges in the region.



### EGADE Business School Tec de Monterrey





EBS-MBA sites in Peru, Ecuador & Panama.